

THE BITCOIN TRANSACTION NETWORK

BITCOIN IN A NUTSHELL

HISTORY

- Invented by Satoshi Nakamoto (person or group of person), started in 2009
- The protocol is still evolving, the official *bitcoin core* is a GitHub repository, controlled by 5-10 individuals, on which anyone can propose contributions
 - Objectives: More efficient, faster, more secure, more anonymous,...

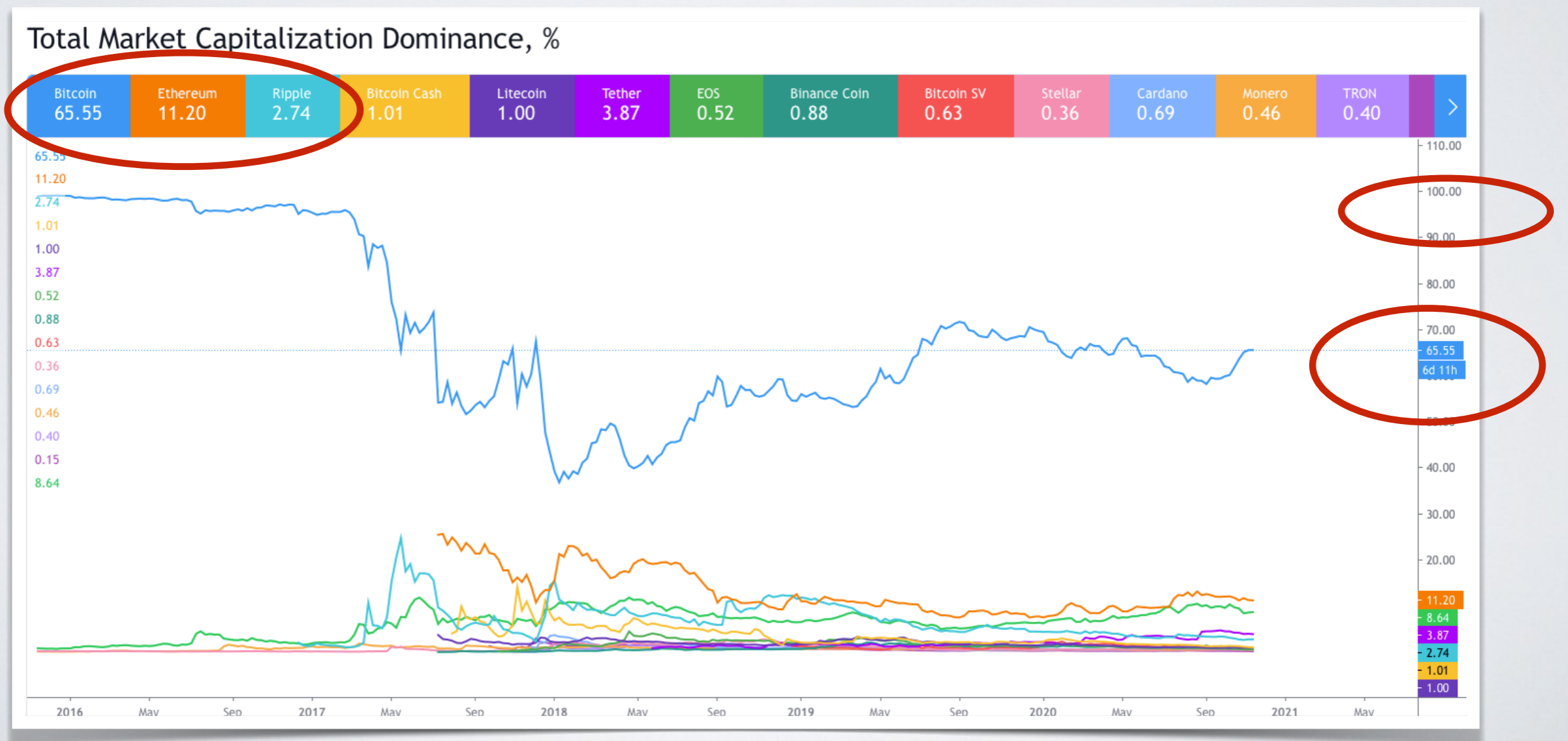
<https://github.com/bitcoin/bitcoin>

WHAT IS IT?

- A cryptocurrency
- A decentralized digital currency
 - No central authority (no central bank or state issue or guarantee the currency)
 - Cryptographic methods guarantee that no-one is cheating:
 - Issuing their own coins
 - Stealing coins
 - Etc.

IMPORTANCE

Bitcoin was the first cryptocurrency and is still has by far the highest Market capitalization. (Value of all existing coins)



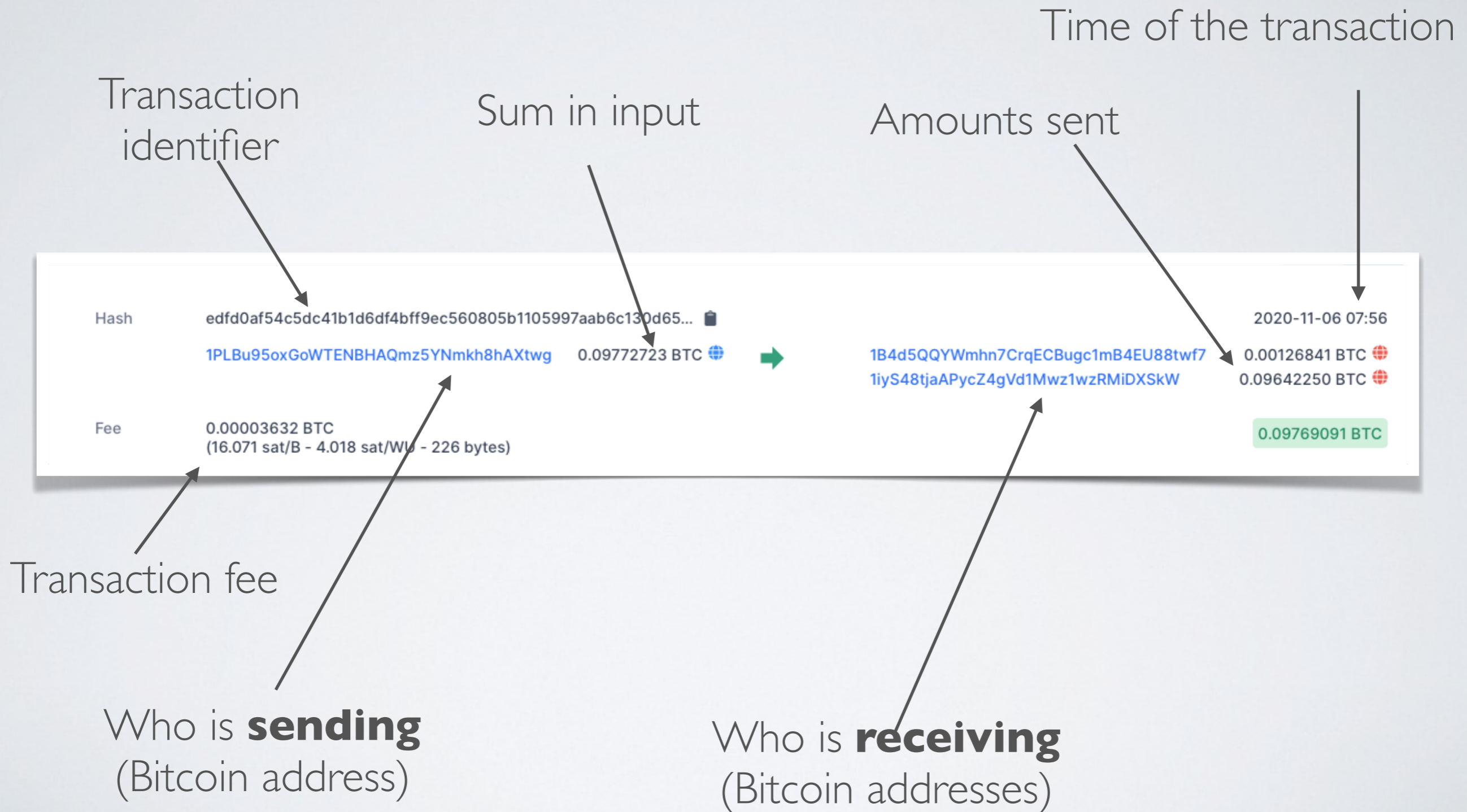
SOME NUMBERS

- Bitcoins in existence(market cap) > \$300 Billions
 - \approx Samsung, intel, mastercard
- Transactions per day > 400,000
 - VISA: 150 million.
- Median transaction fee = \$0,7
- Total value sent per day(blockchain) > \$1 Billion
- Trading volume per day > Between \$0.5 - 5 Billion
- Median transaction value = \$400

DIGITAL LEDGER

- Bitcoin is based on a **blockchain**
 - ▶ Every transaction is stored in a *sequential database* (chain), a digital ledger.
 - Each new transaction is added at the end of the chain (in blocks)
 - Anyone can read everything in this chain
 - No-one can modify the older blocks in the chain
 - Adding a new element to the chain requires to solve a cryptographic problem

TYPICAL RECORD



BITCOIN ANONYMITY

- Anyone can see all transactions=>We can study in details aggregated statistics
 - Evolutions of numbers, amount of transactions, fees, etc.
- So can we track user's activity?
 - Pseudonymity=>no way to link **bitcoin address** to **identity**
 - Users can create multiple addresses easily
 - Multiple addresses of a same person can sometimes be associated
 - In practice:
 - Large actors (companies, ...) are not anonymous
 - Individual users can hide what they are doing

BITCOIN MARKETS

- Bitcoin value in \$ is fixed based on exchange markets
 - Trading, much as any other currency
 - Trade operations are usually not written in the blockchain, the bank virtually exchange between counts of its customers
- Transaction fees are decided based on another market
 - **Miners** use computation power to solve cryptographic problems to include transactions in the blockchain
 - They are paid by 1) newly created coins 2) transaction fee
 - Anyone is free to propose any transaction fee
 - Miners choose in priority transactions with higher fees

BITCOIN MARKETS

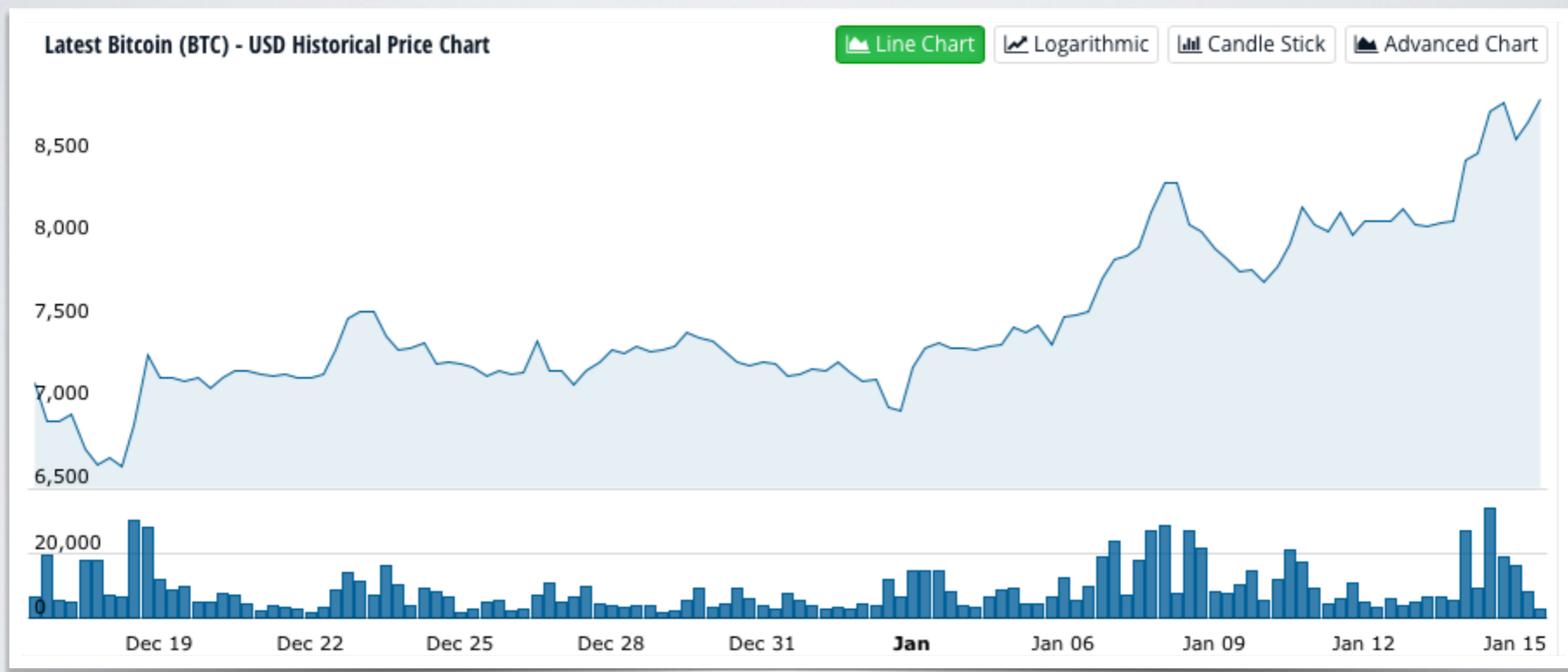
- What are bitcoin transactions?
 - ▶ Mining
 - ▶ Exchange between users?
 - ▶ Users buying services/products?
 - ▶ Trading?
 - No, not directly. Trading is done on exchange platforms and mostly handled internally
 - ▶ Gambling?
 - ▶ Exchange between “banks”, i.e., wallet managers?
 - ▶ Money laundering?
- Detail is not known(yet)

BITCOIN TRANSACTION NETWORK ANALYSIS

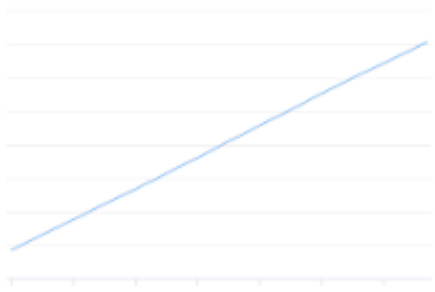
BITCOIN

- In this class, we are **not** interested in:
 - Cryptographic aspects
 - How the blockchain works
 - Governance of cryptocurrencies
 - Smart contracts
 - ICO
 - Macro-level analysis (transaction fee evolution, market price, etc.)
- What we are interested in:
 - Observing and understanding what is happening at the micro-level in one cryptocurrency (for this class, the largest one, Bitcoin) => **Look under the hood !**
 - How what is happening at the micro-level can be connected to what we observe at the macro-level (crisis, price fluctuation, macro-indicators...)

BITCOIN - MACRO LEVEL

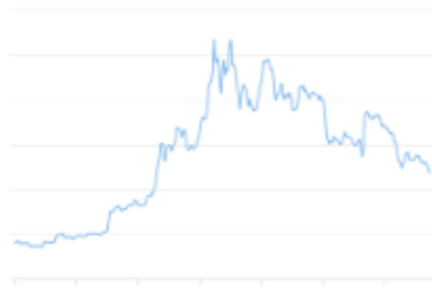


Bitcoins in circulation



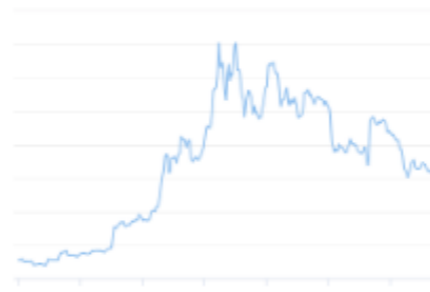
The total number of bitcoins that have already been mined.

Market Price (USD)



Average USD market price across major bitcoin exchanges.

Market Capitalization



The total USD value of bitcoin supply in circulation.

USD Exchange Trade Volume



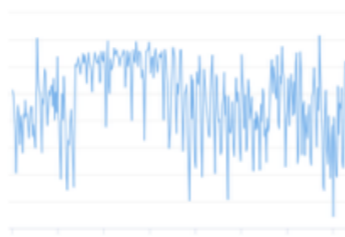
The total USD value of trading volume on major bitcoin exchanges.

Blockchain Size



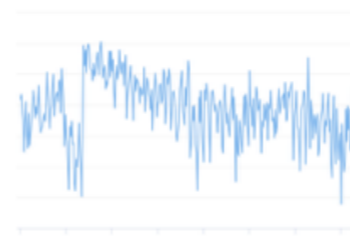
The total size of all block headers and transactions.

Average Block Size



The average block size in MB.

Transactions per Block



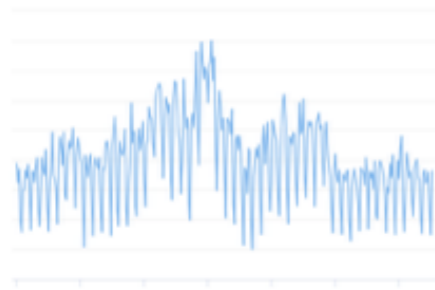
The average number of transactions per block.

Median Transaction Confirmation Time (with fee)



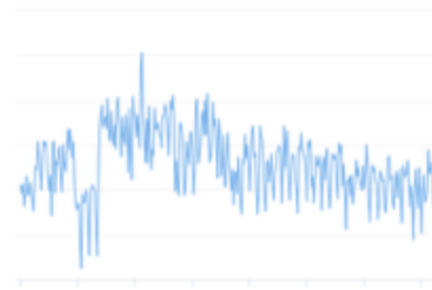
The median time for a transaction to be accepted into a mined block.

Unique Addresses



The total number of unique addresses used on the Bitcoin blockchain.

Total Number of Transactions Per Day



The number of daily confirmed Bitcoin transactions.

Total Number of Transactions



Total number of transactions.

Transactions Rate



The number of Bitcoin transactions added to the mempool per second.

BITCOIN - MACRO LEVEL

- This type of aggregated data is mostly identical to data you are used to in economy
- Can be studied with time series analysis (ARIMA, ...)
- What is unique about Bitcoin:
 - ▶ We have all data about all transactions done using a given currency
 - ▶ We can use this information in relation with macro-level statistics
 - ▶ We can use it for new type of analysis

BITCOIN - DATA

- The data we use: Content of the bitcoin blockchain
 - Seen as a simple list of transactions

Transaction	From	To	Value
t0	@1	@2	5
t1	@1	@3	2
...

- Bitcoin transactions are a little bit more complicated than that

BITCOIN - DATA

- You can explore it using tools such as a blockchain explorer
 - ▶ E.g.: <https://www.blockchain.com/explorer>

Transactions				
	1 2 3 4 5 Next +10			
Hash	4f8d922cb55ef80bd272ea0caa816d220789cbcc8d8435415a6f7f5...		2020-01-16 10:56	
	COINBASE (Newly Generated Coins)	➔ 1KFHE7w8BhaENAswwryaoccDb6qcT6DbYY	12.57483993 BTC	
		OP_RETURN	0.00000000 BTC	
		OP_RETURN	0.00000000 BTC	
		OP_RETURN	0.00000000 BTC	
Fee	0.00000000 BTC (0.000 sat/B - 0.000 sat/WU - 377 bytes)		12.57483993 BTC	
			1 Confirmations	
Hash	7f1b409d20899c72698ae94e21541828256c7b5109f2ff6b4982316...		2020-01-16 10:55	
	1FLEdjadaP9Zih2Vu4fbkY5SbyNcfu85n2	0.00029891 BTC	➔ 16S7Dfb7oD9Cy3RNFkqKSQMMNjxYdhcqQ7	0.00895513 BTC
	1NDWrpHZouTFnB8uoRzEtXPhLZ6SLb2WQ	0.00450559 BTC	➔ 3JoNoM1NxbvYCvsbZW8jib2K5F4cpdAwWr	0.01408432 BTC
	199RNd2JH9snPJFYoyayuy9MiAZcu36ftjB	0.01928015 BTC		
Fee	0.00104520 BTC (201.776 sat/B - 50.444 sat/WU - 518 bytes)		0.02303945 BTC	
			1 Confirmations	
Hash	e04d42b758f43c93c09adcf08250e00d9c646118c2be167854c13d...		2020-01-16 10:56	
	34UExmBatmg8HccyFn1Zi93XpkwLAeyNtb	0.00369290 BTC	➔ 346jtLokRPBUwaQPM1TZkC8kxyrc1iuavi	4.79133982 BTC
	3MGTiY83SatUbxDexxi3yDziCg6eH7Zd1v	0.01280760 BTC		
	3LTjJ7n5sf8vhLqVDFKLNyo486dmsRjo4N	0.00257434 BTC		
	3MRbeCXA1ZTA73NGZSjhiS9bTB2if42Qux	0.02100000 BTC		
	3F5HeK5iNNNHAQqVfo2CKGy53xomaUocN9	0.00245706 BTC		
	3PvLyDHFkuiPgTD6QjAD98p61FQqkDpUHP	0.00200000 BTC		
	3JFxmAqzCkCnSwJdXootcDywPBUHBUyVzi	0.04191421 BTC		
	3HzE43w3gb5sx1VQKKJtmVCyzRKtRbaMf	0.00239492 BTC		
	3Lou9V7CqvGvAk9B6qVfV9VNMEMB7myPfi	0.00200000 BTC		
	3EN1io5CbKdKRDDod3YJGwoaiFD4dbZXmq	0.06100000 BTC		
	Load more inputs... (63 remaining)			
Fee	0.01069765 BTC (85.404 sat/B - 40.114 sat/WU - 12526 bytes)		4.79133982 BTC	
			1 Confirmations	

Hash [7f1b409d20899c72698ae94e21541828256c7b5109f2ff6b4982316...](#) 2020-01-16 10:55

1FLEdjadaP9Zih2Vu4fbkY5SbyNcfu85n2	0.00029891 BTC	➔	16S7Dfb7oD9Cy3RNFkqKSQMMNjxYdhcqQ7	0.00895513 BTC
1NDWrhpHZouTFnB8uoRzEtxPhLZ6SLb2WQ	0.00450559 BTC		3JoNoM1NxbvYCvsbZW8jjb2K5F4cpdAwWr	0.01408432 BTC
199RNd2JH9snPJFYoyuy9MiAZcu36ftjB	0.01928015 BTC			

Fee 0.00104520 BTC (201.776 sat/B - 50.444 sat/WU - 518 bytes) **0.02303945 BTC**

1 Confirmations

Hash [e04d42b758f43c93c09adcf08250e00d9c646118c2be167854c13d...](#) 2020-01-16 10:56

34UExmBatmg8HccyFn1Zi93XpkwLAeyNtb	0.00369290 BTC	➔	346jtLokRPBUwaQPM1TZkC8kxyrc1iuavi	4.79133982 BTC
3MGTiY83SatUbxDexxi3yDziCg6eH7Zd1v	0.01280760 BTC			
3LTjJ7n5sf8vhLqVDFKLNyo486dmsRjo4N	0.00257434 BTC			
3MRbeCXA1ZTA73NGZSjhiS9bTB2if42Qux	0.02100000 BTC			
3F5HeK5iNNNHAQqVfo2CKGy53xomaUocN9	0.00245706 BTC			
3PvLyDHFkuiPgTD6QjAD98p61FQqkDpUHP	0.00200000 BTC			
3JFxmAqzCkCnSwJdXootcDywpBUHBUYVzi	0.04191421 BTC			
3HzE43w3gb5sx1VQKKJTmVCyzRKTkRbaMf	0.00239492 BTC			
3Lou9V7CqvGvAk9B6qVfV9VNMEMB7myPfi	0.00200000 BTC			
3EN1io5CbKdKRDDod3YJGWoaiFD4dbZXmq	0.06100000 BTC			

[Load more inputs... \(63 remaining\)](#)

Fee 0.01069765 BTC (85.404 sat/B - 40.114 sat/WU - 12526 bytes) **4.79133982 BTC**

1 Confirmations

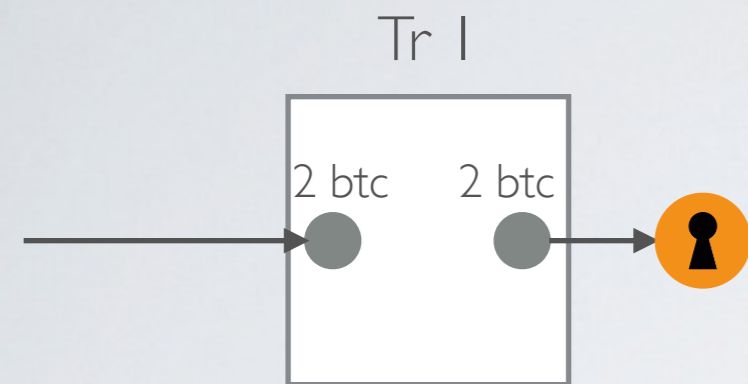
UNDERSTANDING BITCOIN TRANSACTIONS

- Transactions are between m “inputs” and n “outputs”
- Each *input* (resp. *output*) is a pair (value, bitcoin address)
- *inputs* are necessarily *outputs* of previous transactions
 - Unlocked by the private key of the payer

UNDERSTANDING BITCOIN TRANSACTIONS

- A user possess a **private key**
- A user can generate **public keys** (bitcoin addresses)
 - Instantaneously
 - At no cost
 - As often as wanted
- Public key \approx lock that can be opened only by an associated private key

ILLUSTRATION



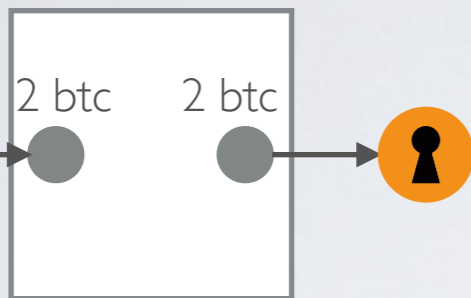
Public keys of user U1 :



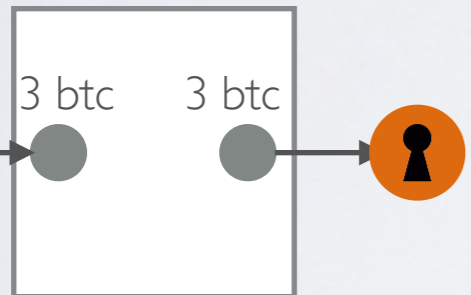
1BusVkYQvbbGbSDZNo5DfhrFeQdgKIYIVY

ILLUSTRATION

Tr 1



Tr 2



Public keys of user U1 :

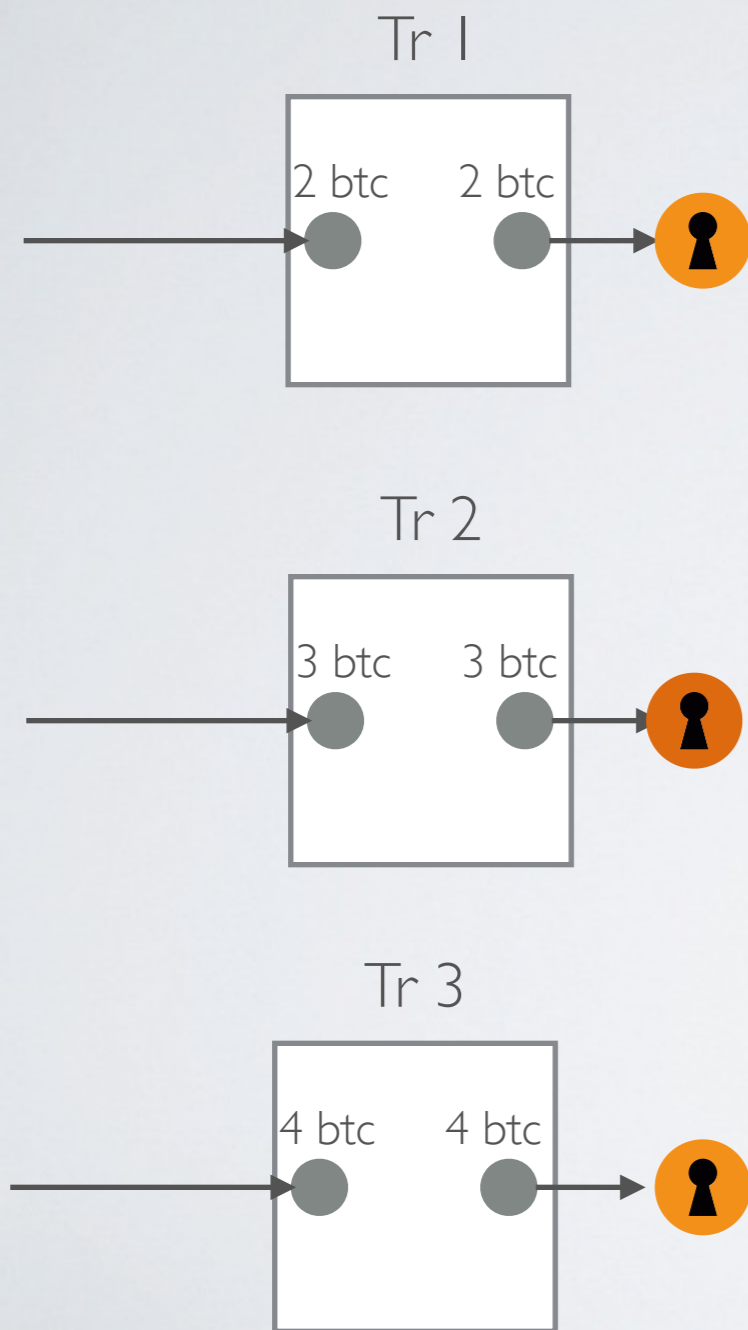


I BusVkYQvbbGbSDZNo5DfhrFeQdgKIYIVY



I QFdbGkhiCDFF45mBHgzWUdiqv55NJbd4u

ILLUSTRATION



Public keys of user U1 :



I BusVkYQvbbGbSDZNo5DfhrFeQdgKIYIVY



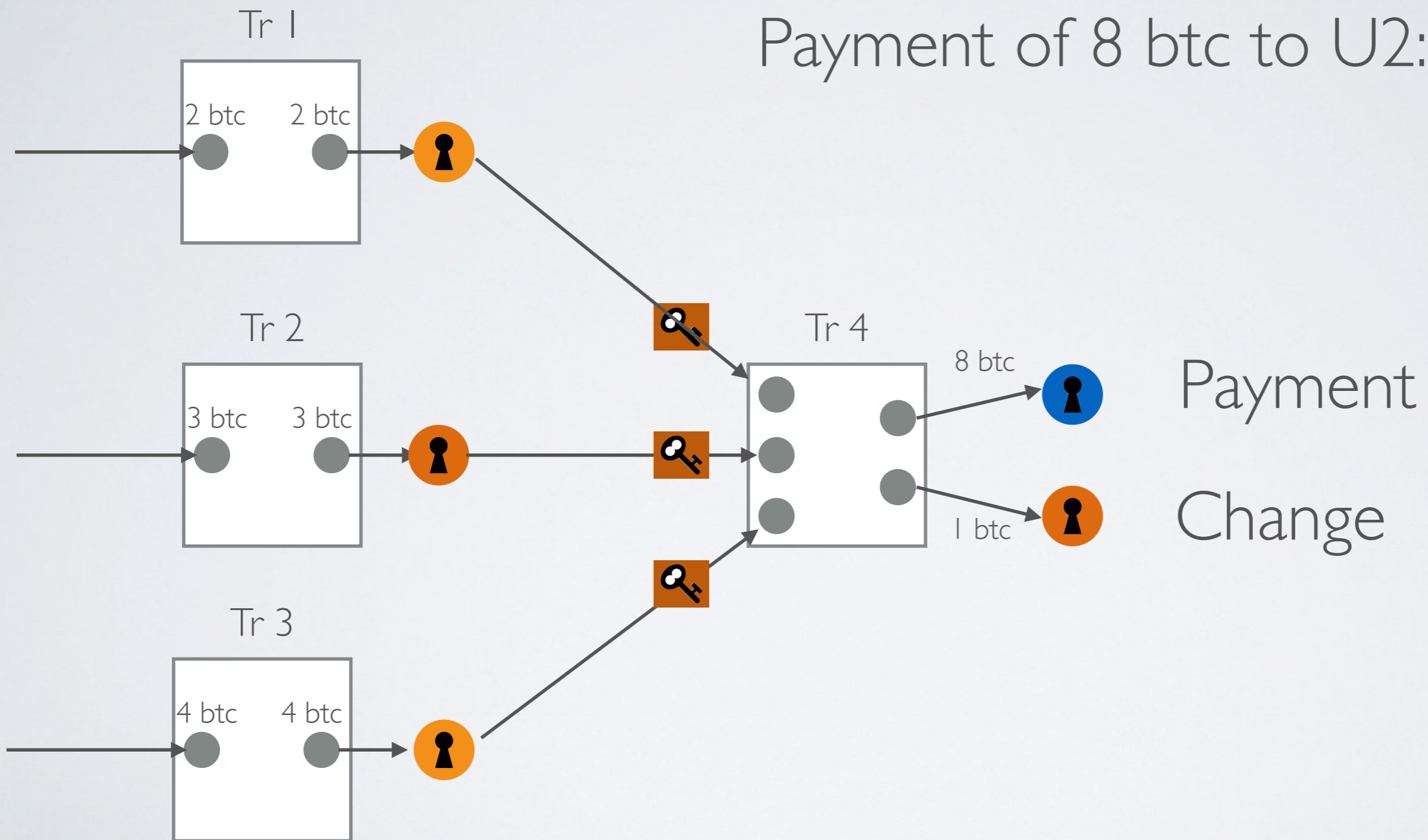
I QFdbGkhiCDFF45mBHgzWUdiqv55NJbd4u

“Wallet” of U1:

- 9 btc
- Divided in 3 “output”
- Locked by 2 different public keys

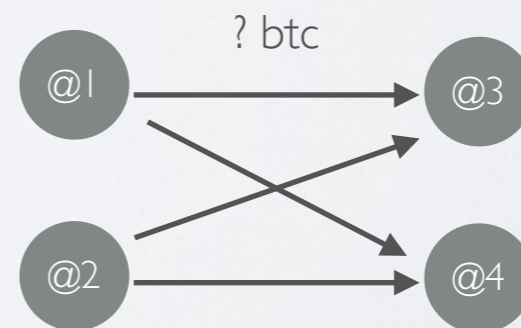
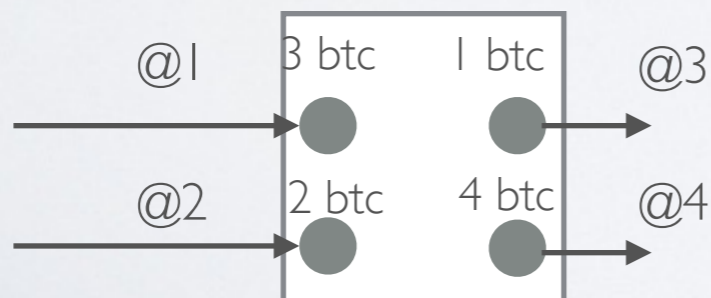
ILLUSTRATION

Payment of 8 btc to U2:



ADDRESS NETWORK

- First network, node=Address
 - Naive approach
 - One address \neq one user!
- Node: bitcoin address (public key)
- Edge: input addresses to output addresses.
- Problem: most transactions have several inputs, several outputs
 - Values ?



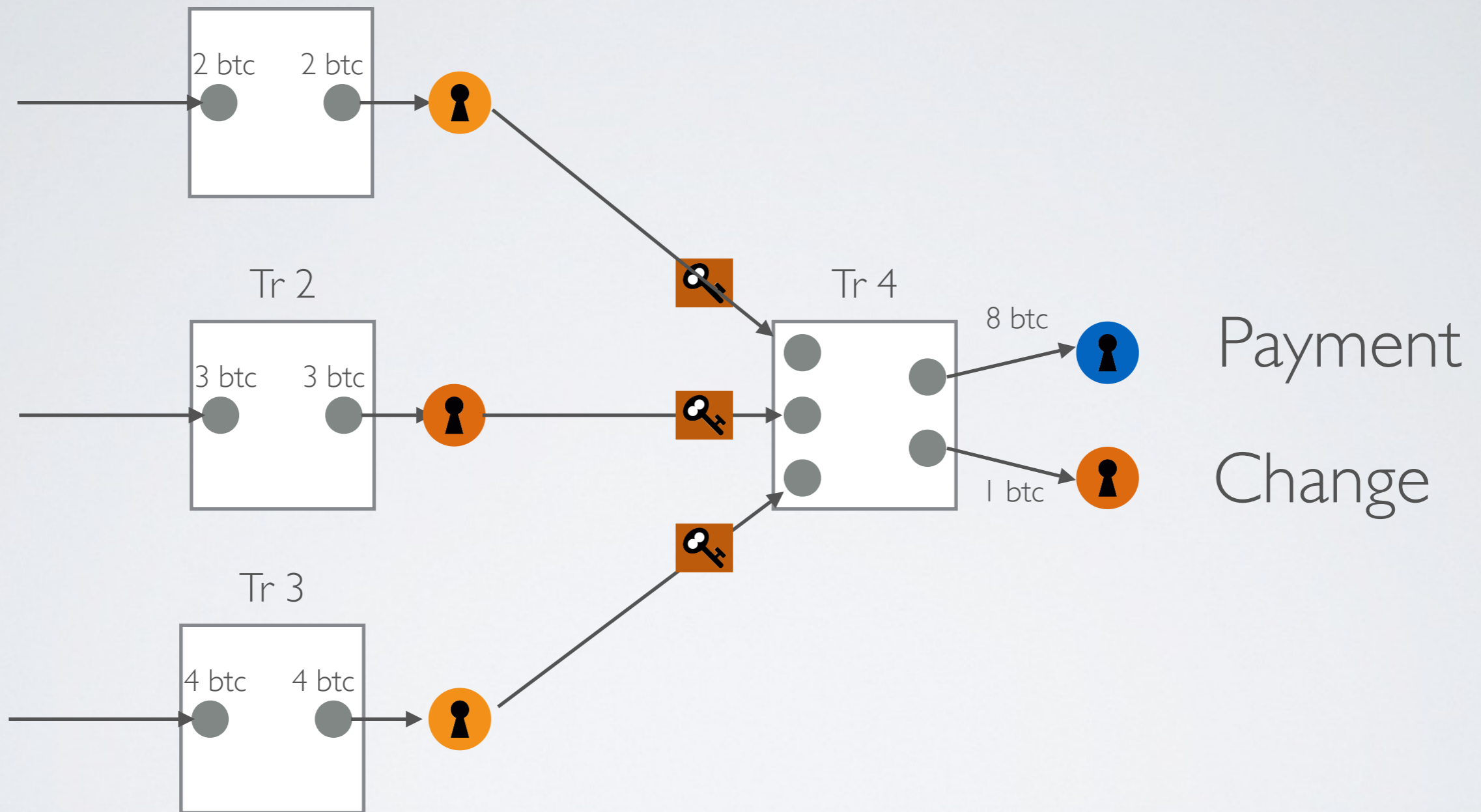
ADDRESS NETWORK


- ▶ # Transactions: 490 441
 - ▶ # Transaction outputs: 1 210 004 (avg. 2,46)
 - ▶ # Transaction inputs 1 211 790 (avg. 2.47)
 - ▶ # Addresses: 933 645
 - ▶ # @->@ Edges: 3 014 350
- Very big, hard to interpret

ACTOR NETWORK

- Transactions between “actors” of the bitcoin ecosystem
 - Individuals with their own private key (e.g., using BRD, Atomic Wallet, etc.)
 - Companies/organisations with their own private key
 - Exchanges (e.g., Binance, Coinbase, etc.)
 - Mining Pool
 - etc.
- An actor has **one** private key, but can have **many** public keys/addresses
- How to retrieve addresses belonging to the same actor?

ACTOR NETWORK

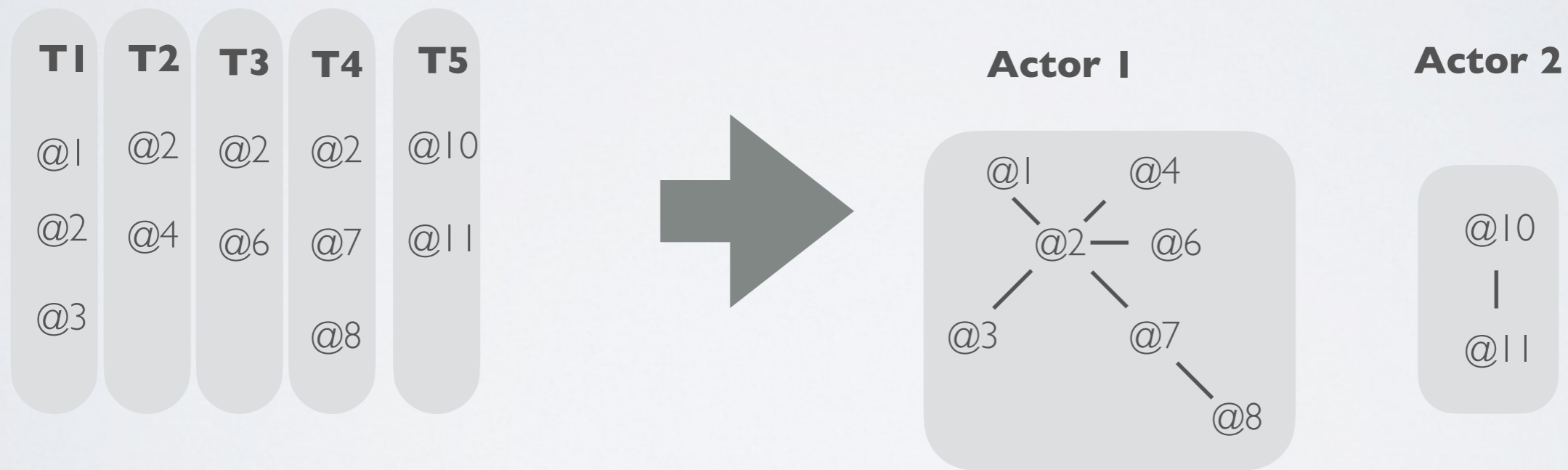


 and  are inputs of the same transaction
=> same actor

ACTOR NETWORK

- Actor identification: find all addresses of a same user
 - Currently a research question...
- Heuristics (input):
 - All addresses in input of a same transaction belongs to the same person

ACTOR NETWORK

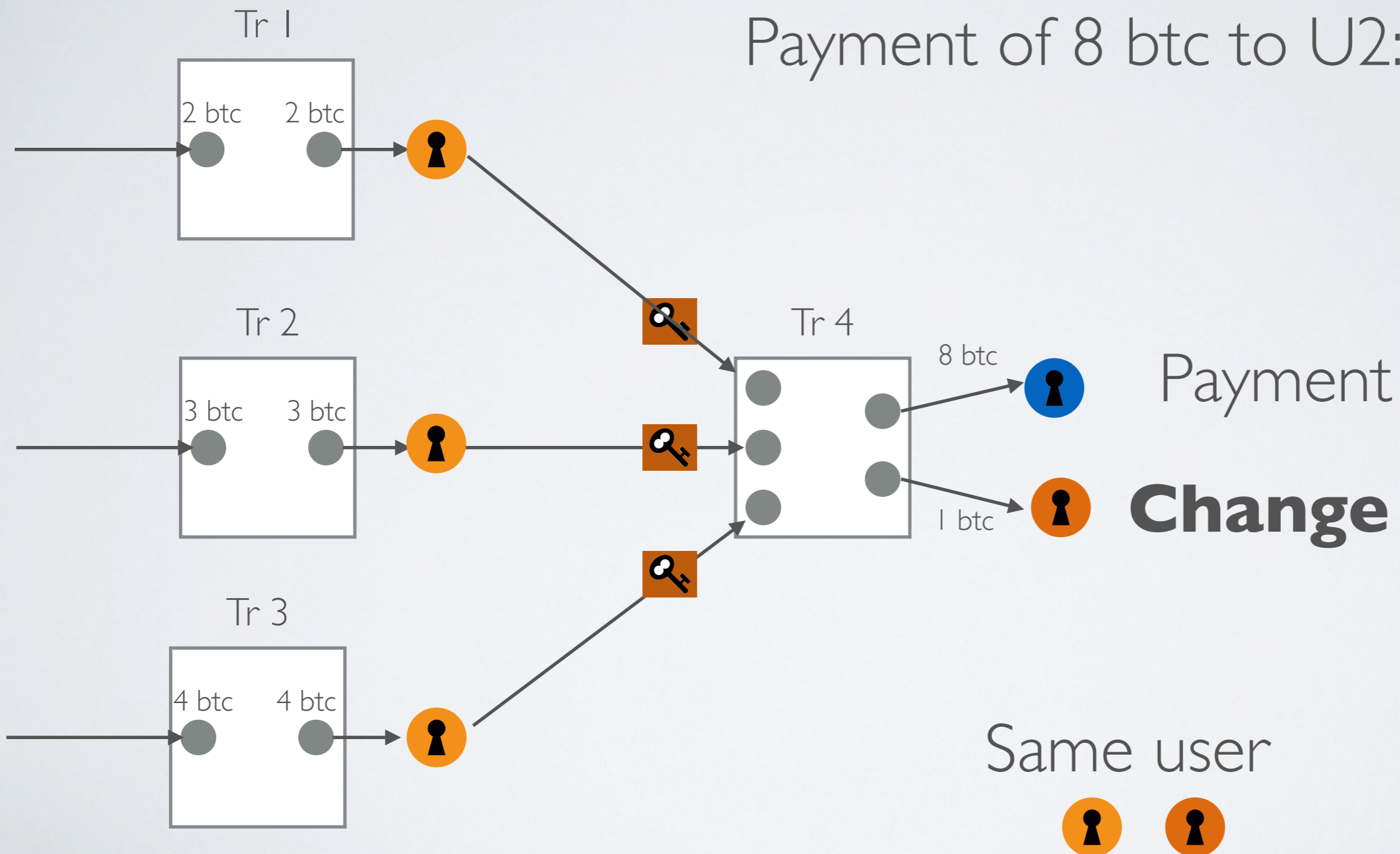


ACTOR NETWORK

- Actor identification: find all addresses of a same user
 - Currently a research question...
- Heuristics (input):
 - All addresses in input of a same transaction belongs to the same person
- Heuristics (output):
 - One of the addresses in output is probably a **change address**, thus an address of the same user as the one in input
 - But which one ?

ACTOR NETWORK

Payment of 8 btc to U2:



ACTOR NETWORK

- Heuristics (output):

- ▶ One of the addresses in output is probably a **change address**, thus an address of the same user as the one in input
- ▶ But which one ?
 - Lower value ?
 - Value with the same decimal as input?
 - Learn which one using machine learning and examples ?
 - ...
 - => A research question, not in the scope of this class.

ACTOR NETWORK

- Group of addresses => Anonymous actor
 - ▶ Can we know who is this actor?
 - ▶ It is enough to identify *one* address
 - ▶ One transaction with a person/company => we know one of its addresses
 - ▶ On the internet, many company/individuals provide their addresses.
 - ▶ For some actors, we might infer their category
 - => Miners
 - => Large transactions profiles VS low transaction profiles
 - Has made transactions to identified money laundering services => suspicious
 - Machine learning => Automatically recognize profiles, identify similar actors, ...
 - etc.

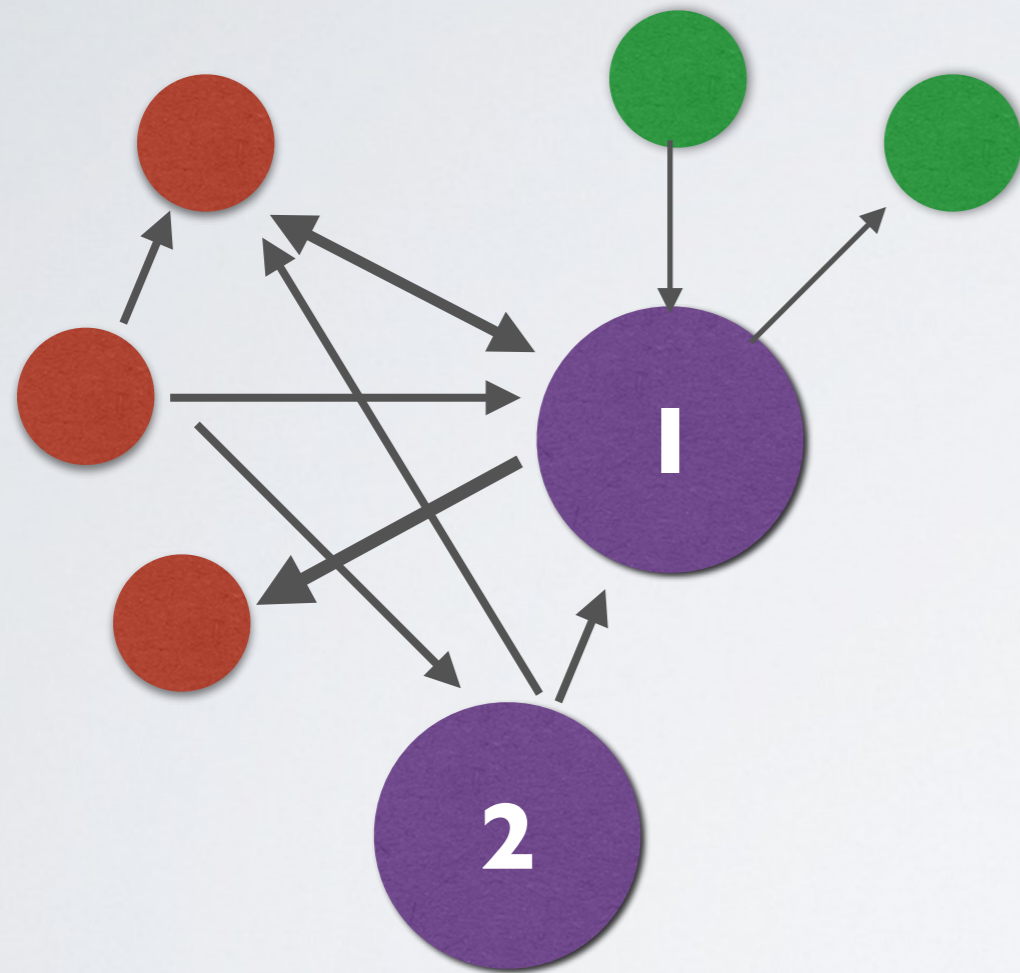
ACTOR NETWORK

List of actors addresses, for instance: <https://www.walletexplorer.com>

Top wallets

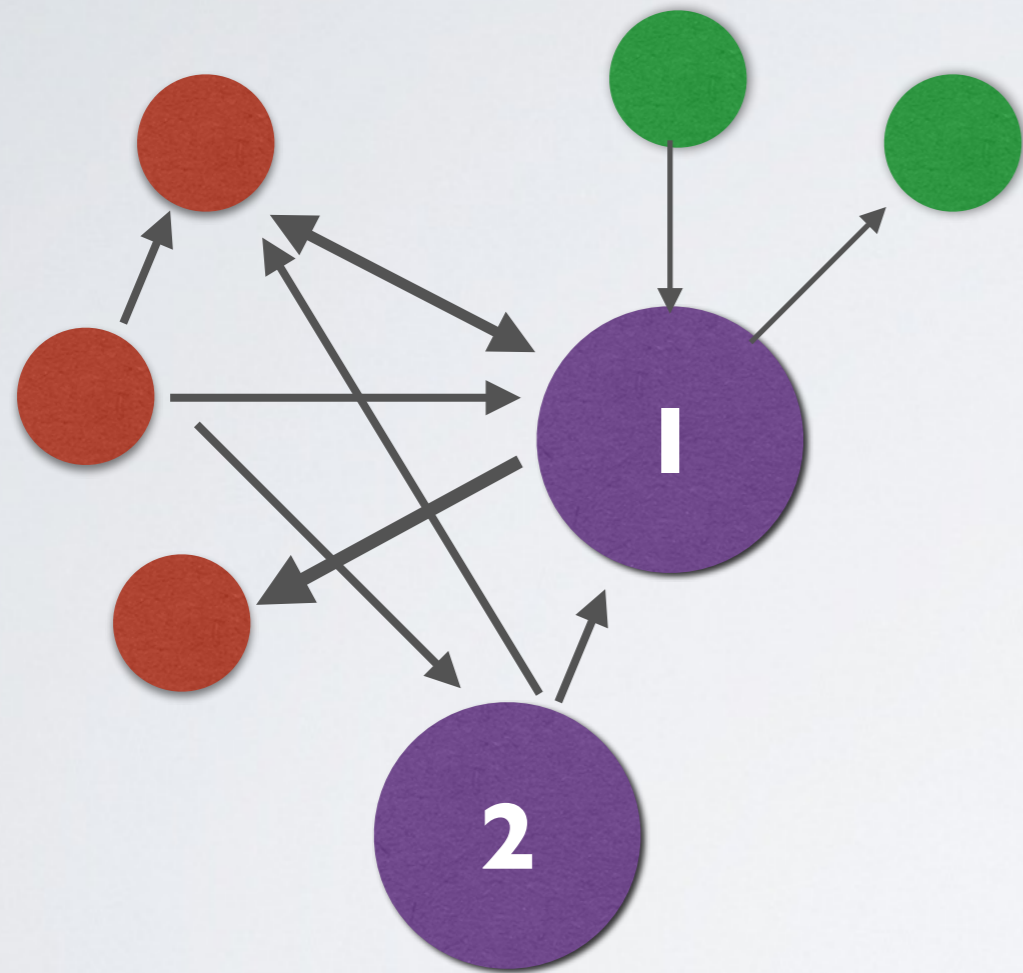
Exchanges:	Pools:	Services/others:	Gambling:	Old/historic:
Huobi.com (2) Bittrex.com Poloniex.com Luno.com BTC-e.com (output) (old) Kraken.com (old) LocalBitcoins.com (old) Bitstamp.net (old) MercadoBitcoin.com.br BitZlato.com Cryptsy.com (old) Bitcoin.de (old) Cex.io Binance.com (old) BtcTrade.com YoBit.net OKCoin.com (2) BTCC.com (old) (old2) BX.in.th HitBtc.com (old) MaiCoin.com Bter.com (old) (old2) (old3) (cold) CoinSpot.com.au Hashnest.com AnxPro.com BitBay.net Bleutrade.com Bitfinex.com (old) (old2) Matbea.com Bit-x.com VirWoX.com Paxful.com BitBargain.co.uk	BTCCPool SlushPool.com (old) (old2) GHash.io AntPool.com (old) (old2) BitMinter.com EclipseMC.com (old) (old2) (old3) KnCMiner.com Bitfury.org BW.com Eligius.st Kano.is (old) Telco214	CoinPayments.net Xapo.com Cubits.com Cryptonator.com (old) BitPay.com (old) (old2) (old3) BitoEX.com HaoBTC.com Cryptopay.me (old) AlphaBayMarket (old) NucleusMarket BitcoinFog CoinJar.com BitcoinWallet.com HolyTransaction.com HelixMixer (old) (old2) (old3) (old4) (old5) (old6) (old7) (old8) (old9) (old10) (old11) (old12) (old13) (old14) (old15) (old16) (old17) (old18) (old19) (old20) (old21) (old22) (old23) (old24) (old25) (old26) (old27) (old28) (old29) (old30) (old31) (old32) (old33) (old34) BTCJam.com VIP72.com MoonBit.co.in CoinKite.com FaucetBOX.com OkLink.com Purse.io ePay.info Loanbase.com GermanPlazaMarket Paymium.com Bitbond.com CrimeNetwork.co (old)	SatoshiDice.com (original) LuckyB.it (chatbot) BitZillions.com 999Dice.com CoinGaming.io PrimeDice.com (old) (old2) (old3) (old4) CloudBet.com SatoshiMines.com NitrogenSports.eu SecondsTrade.com PocketDice.io FortuneJack.com Rollin.io BitZino.com BitcoinVideoCasino.com (old) (old2) Betcoin.ag (old) YABTCL.com SatoshiBet.com SafeDice.com Coinroll.com Crypto-Games.net Betcoin.tm SwCPoker.eu SatoshiRoulette.com BTCOracle.com Peerbet.org AnoniBet.com Satoshi-Karoshi.com (old) 777Coin.com BitStarz.com SatoshiCircle.com Coinichiwa.com	AgoraMarket BetcoinDice.tm SilkRoadMarketplace DeepBit.net SilkRoad2Market EvolutionMarket Instawallet.org UpDown.BT AbraxasMarket MintPal.com SealsWithClubs.eu PandoraOpenMarket MiddleEarthMarketplace BtcDice.com McxNOW.com SheepMarketplace DiceOnCrack.com BlackBankMarket BTCGuild.com Coin-Swap.net BlueSkyMarketplace Justcoin.com PinballCoin.com Inputs.io BitAces.me (old) AllCoin.com Bitcoin-24.com (old) (old-hotwallet) Betcoins.net CrimeNetwork.biz Bitcoin-Roulette.com Bitmit.net Cryptorush.in

OBTAINED NETWORK

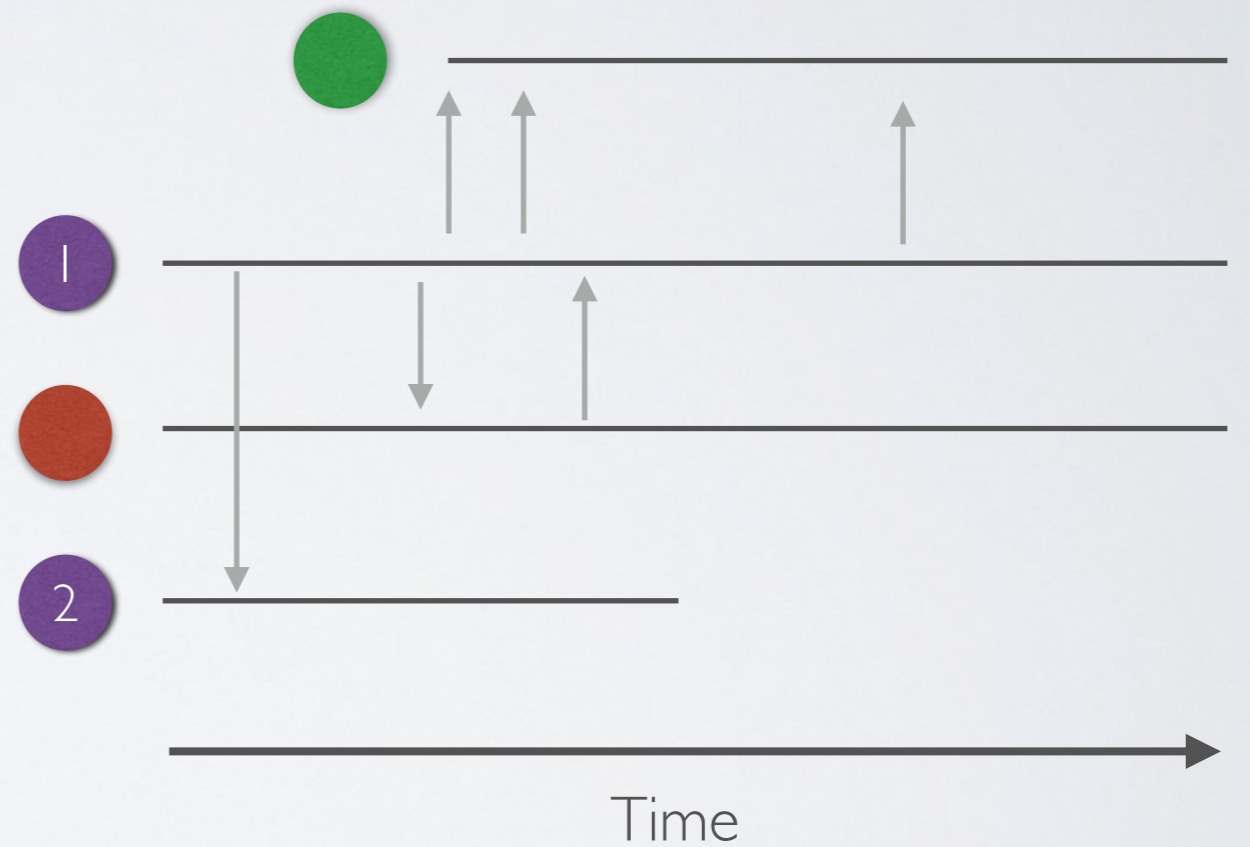


- Identified nodes
- Category 1
- Category 2

OBTAINED NETWORK



- Identified nodes
- Category 1
- Category 2



ACTOR NETWORK

- Example: 2 days (August 2&3 2016)
- Address network
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 - # Transaction outputs: 1 210 004 (avg. 2,46)
 - # Transaction inputs 1 211 790 (avg. 2.47)
 - # Addresses: 933 645
 - # @->@ Edges: 3 014 350
- Actor network
 - # Clusters: 456 012
 - Largest clusters sizes: 20 023, 19 381, 17 244
 - # Actor -> Actor Edges : 956 347